FURUNO OPERATOR'S MANUAL

VHF RADIOTELEPHONE

MODEL

FM-8500



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-Your Local Agent/Dealer

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(TATA)



CANCELLING A FALSE DISTRESS ALERT

- 1. Switch off transmitter immediately.
- 2. Switch equipment on and set to Channel 16.
- 3. Make broadcast to "All Stations" giving your vessel's name, callsign and DSC number, and cancel the false distress alert.

Example message:

All Stations, All Stations, All Stations This is NAME, CALLSIGN, DSC NUMBER, POSITION.

Cancel my distress alert of DATE, TIME, UTC. =Master, NAME, CALLSIGN. DSC NUMBER, DATE, TIME UTC.

A SAFETY INSTRUCTIONS

"DANGER", "WARNING" and "CAUTION" notices appear throughout this manual. It is the responsibility of the operator of the equipment to read, understand and follow these notices. If you have any questions regarding these safety instructions, please contact a FURUNO agent or dealer.

The level of risk appearing in the notices is defined as follows:



This notice indicates a potentially hazardous situation which, if not avoided, will result in death or serious injury.



This notice indicates a potentially hazardous situation which, if not avoided, could result in death or serious injury.



This notice indicates a potentially hazardous situation which, if not avoided, could result in minor or moderate injury, or property damage.

MARNING



Do not open the equipment except to replace paper or fuse.

Hazardous voltage which can cause electrical shock, burn or serious injury exists inside the equipment. Only qualified personnel should work inside the equipment.

Do not disassemble or modify the equipment.

Fire, electrical shock or serious injury can result.

Turn off the power immediately if water leaks into the equipment or the equipment is emitting smoke or fire.

Continued use of the equipment can cause fire or electrical shock.

Do not place liquid-filled containers on the top of the equipment.

Fire or electrical shock can result if a liquid spills into the equipment.

Do not operate the equipment with wet hands.

Electrical shock can result.

Keep heater away from equipment.

Heat can alter equipment shape and melt the power cord, which can cause fire or electrical shock.

A CAUTION

Use the proper fuse.

Use of a wrong fuse can result in fire or permanent equipment damage.

Do not use the equipment for other than its intended purpose.

Personal injury can result if the equipment is used as a chair or stepping stool, for example.

Do not place objects on the top of the equipment.

The equipment can overheat or personal injury can result if the object falls.

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Declaration of conformity to type	

System Configuration

The FM-8500 is a highly advanced, semi-duplex, fully synthesized 25W VHF transceiver with DSC terminal, designed to satisfy the stringent requirements of marine communications. It complies with GMDSS carriage requirements for safety and general communications.

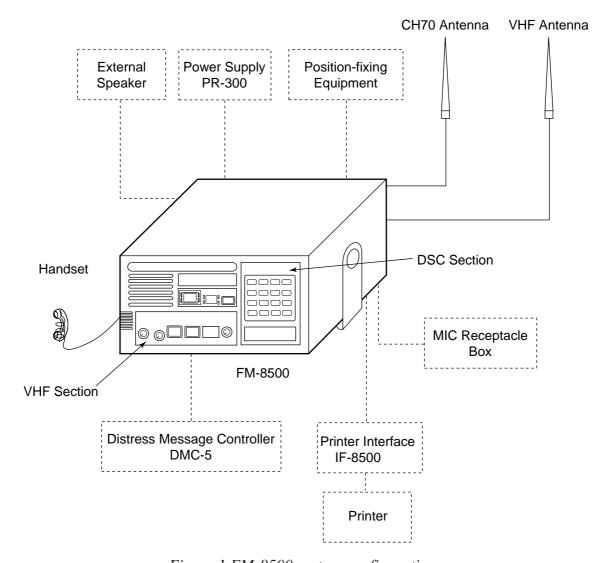


Figure 1 FM-8500 system configuration

1. VHF Radiotelephone Operational Overview

The FM-8500 system consists of a main transceiver unit and two antennas. The transceiver unit contains a VHF transmitter, receiver, and channel 70 watch receiver module. The performance and operation are controlled on its front panel. The antenna may be of any type available from FURUNO or market and the recommended type is a vertically polarized non-directional type. The first antenna works for transmitting and receiving and the 2nd antenna for watch keeping.

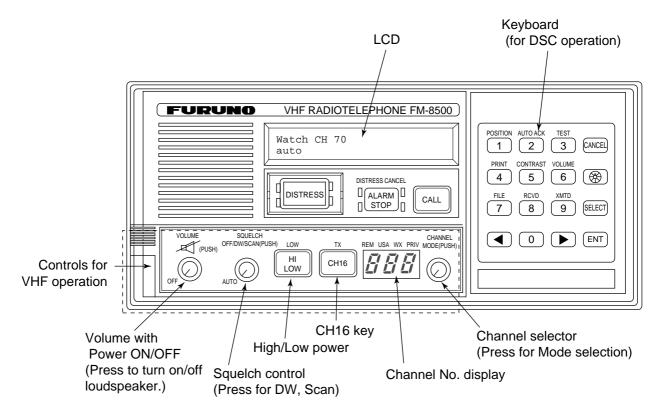


Figure 1-1 FM-8500 transceiver unit

1.1 Controls, Indications

Controls

CHANNEL/ Selects a channel. Pressing the Channel Selector (rotary control) changes the mode from INTL, MODE USA, WX, and PRIV in this order. (Appears when USA/WX and PRIV mode are registered.) Mutes the receiver when no signal is present on SQUELCH/ DW/SCAN the channel selected. Auto position automatically reduces white noise. Pressing the control changes the operating modes: Dual watch, Scan and Off. VOLUME/ Turns the power on or off and adjusts the volume LOUDSPEAKER of the built-in loudspeaker. Pressing the control turns the loudspeaker on or off. HI/LOW key Alternates high or low output power.

Indications

The display shows the following indications;

CH16 key

Selects channel 16.

Indication	Function
	Internal loudspeaker OFF, by pressing the VOLUME control. Internal loudspeaker is automatically turned off whenever the handset is picked up.
LOW	Lights for low RF power.
TX	Lights while transmitting.
REM	Lights when FM-8500 is under control by RB-700 Remote Station.
USA	USA mode. (Some ITU duplex channels are used as simplex channels.)
WX	Lights when a weather channel is selected. (Available in US version.)
DW/SCAN	DW for Dual Watch; SCAN for scanning.

1.2 Telephone Operation

Turning the power on and off

To turn the power on, turn the VOLUME control clockwise until you hear a click. To turn the power off, turn the control fully counterclockwise until you hear the click.

Selecting channel modes

While pressing the channel selector, press the CH16 key to select the channel mode, International, USA (in the case of USA version), private (if authorized), or weather mode (USA version). The International version of FM-8500 has no such selection.

On the weather channel mode, a beep is emitted when the weather alert tone is received.

NOTE: Private channels are available only where permitted by the authorities.

Selecting channels

Rotate the CHANNEL selector clockwise (counterclockwise) until a desired channel is reached.

Adjusting volume

The VOLUME control adjusts the volume of the loudspeaker.

Adjusting squelch

The SQUELCH control adjusts the squelch threshold level. Adjust it so that white noise heard in the loudspeaker just fades out. Perform this operation when no traffic is being received. AUTO squelch automatically reduces white noise. Usually select "AUTO" position. Avoid turning the squelch too far clockwise: you may miss a long distance communication.

Note: To obtain correct scan watch/dual watch response, adjust the SQUELCH control precisely.

Every press of the SQUELCH control changes the function as follows:



Transmitting

Press the PTT (Press-to-talk) switch on the handset or microphone to talk, and release it to listen for the response.

Output power

- BEFORE transmitting, think about the subjects which have to be communicated and, if necessary, prepare written notes to avoid unecessary interruptions and ensure that no valuable time is wasted on a busy channel.
- Listen before commencing to transmit to make certain that the channel is not already in use.

Each press of the [HI/LOW] key selects HI or LOW output power. The transmitter power is automatically set for low on the following channels.

International: CH15, CH17

USA: CH13, CH15, CH17, CH67; to operate USA chan-

nel 13 or 67 in high power, keep [HI/LOW]

pressed while talking into the handset.

Turning the loudspeaker on/off

To turn the loudspeaker on/off, press the VOLUME control. The loudspeaker off mark appears when the speaker is off. The loudspeaker is automatically turned off when the telephone handset is used on semi-duplex channels.

Channel 16

Press the [CH16] key to select channel CH16, International Calling and Safety Channel.

This is an international calling and safety channel. The use is limited for distress, safety and calling. The transmission on CH16 (156.800 MHz) should be limited to within 1 minute except for distress calling.

Avoid calling on Channel 16 for purposes other than distress, urgency and very brief safety communications when another calling channel is available.

Dual watch

The dual watch allows you to keep watch on channel 16 and another channel. CH16 and another channel are watched at intervals of 0.15 seconds and one second, respectively.

To start DW, press the SQUELCH control <u>once</u>. When the receiver finds a signal on channel 16, it locks on CH16 and restarts dual watching after the signal on CH16 has gone. If another channel has traffic, it still continues dual watch. The speech is heard intermittently. If you are annoyed with the intermittence, turn off DW by pressing the PTT switch on the handset or pressing the SQUELCH control.

Scanning

The receiver scans all channels in the selected channel mode in ascending channel order, watching CH16 between channels as below:

To start scanning, press the SQUELCH control and SCAN is started. When the receiver finds a signal, scanning is stopped on that channel and starts dual watch on it and channel 16.

$$1 \longrightarrow 16 \longrightarrow 2 \longrightarrow 16 \longrightarrow 3 \longrightarrow 16 \longrightarrow 4...$$

$$\downarrow \qquad \qquad \downarrow \qquad \qquad \downarrow$$

$$16 \longleftarrow 88 \longleftarrow 16 \longleftarrow 87 \longleftarrow 16 \longleftarrow 86 \longleftarrow 16$$

Time-out-timer (U.S.A. type only)

The FM-8500 is equipped with an automatic timing device that deactivates the transmitter and reverts the transceiver to the receive mode after an uninterrupted transmission period of 5 minutes.

Remarks on voice communications

Automatic acknowledge is automatically changed to manual acknowledge when voice communications begin. (The "auto" indication, however, remains on the screen.) This is done to prevent break in communications. Automatic acknowledge is automatically restored once voice communications are terminated.

Priority

The priority of the equipments is as follows.

DSC section of FM-8500 > Wing handset > Handset of FM-8500 > Remote Station RB-700

2. DSC Terminal Operational Overview

2.1 DSC Messages

The contents of a DSC message change with format specifier (calling category).

1. Format: Calling type

IND: Individual CallTEL: Telephone CallALL: All Ships CallR/A: Relay All Ships CallR/S: Relay Specific Ships Call

GRP: Group Call

POS: Position Request Call

2. Address: Station's 9-digit ID number

IDs starting with "00" are coast stations, those starting with "0" are group IDs or another IDs are ship's IDs.

3. Category: Communication priority

There are four communication priorities as below:

DIS: A vessel is in grave and imminent danger and requests immediate assistance.

URG: Announce important safety information or request medical assistance.

SAF: Transmitting a message containing an important navigational or an important meteorological warning.

ROU: For routine (individual) calling.

4. DSC: DSC channel

A DSC channel is different from the usual communication channel because it is not used for voice communication but rather DSC and acknowledging receipt of message.

5. Telecom1: Telecommand

The communication mode; simplex or semi-duplex.

6. Channel: Voice communication channel

To communicate with a coast station, a station sends its position data to the coast station and the coast station determines the channel to use. A station may only use CH16 (distress channel) in the event of distress.

7. Pos: Ship's position

Position input by radionavigational equipment.

8. UTC: Universal Time Coordination

The equipment contains a clock. External time input from radionavigational equipment cannot be used.

9. ACK RQ (BQ):

Acknowledge request (RQ) or acknowledge reply (BQ).

2.2 Controls, LEDs

Controls

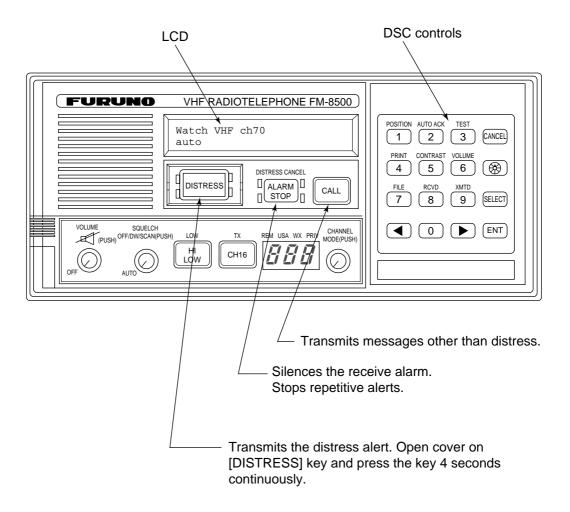


Figure 2-1 FM-8500 transceiver unit

LEDs



The four LEDs surrounding the [DISTRESS] key light when the key is pressed, 4 seconds continuously.



- The upper two of the four LEDs surrounding the [ALARM STOP] key blink (and alarm sounds) when distress or urgent message is received. LEDs can be extinguished and alarm silenced by pressing the [ALARM STOP] key.
- The lower two LEDs (Green) blink (and alarm sounds) when message other than distress/urgent are received. Alarm is automatically silenced five seconds after message is received.



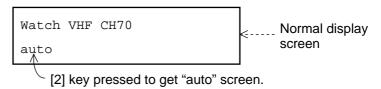
Figure 2-2 Keyboard

Key	Function/Purpose
0~9	Enter numeric data.
CANCEL	Cancels wrong data and restores previous menu.
₩	Adjusts illumination of LED and keys in four levels.
SELECT	Display "Set up menu" (Main menu). Changes settings of items appearing with blinking question mark.
ENT	Registers key input. (Blinking item is registered when key is pressed.)
	Shifts the cursor leftward. Restores previous display when pressed at displays with a blinking question mark.
•	Shifts the cursor rightward.
POSITION 1	Ship's position and time are shown while pressed and held down.
AUTO ACK	Turns automatic transmission of acknowledge call (AUTO ACK) on/off. (Refer to page 2-8.) Note that distress alert cannot be automatically acknowledged by "auto acknowledge".
TEST 3	Conducts self-tests.
PRINT 4	Printing. (This is also available for automatic setting of the printer.)
CONTRAST 5	Adjusts contrast of LCD in eight levels.
FILE 7	Retrieves files.
RCVD 8	Displays contents of received messages (Storage capacity: 100 files, 50 each of distress and other). (Refer to page 4-21.)
XMTD 9	Displays contents of transmitted messages (Storage capacity: 50 files). (Refer to page 4-19.)
VOLUME 6	Not used.

2.3 Basic Operation

Normal display

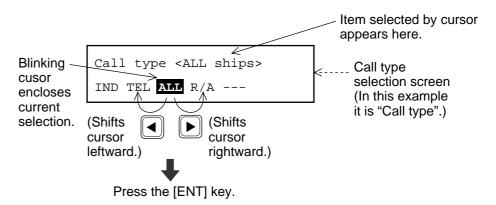
When the FM-8500 is turned on, the following display appears. This display is known as the "normal display."



Should you get lost in operation you can return to the normal display by pressing the [CANCEL] key several times.

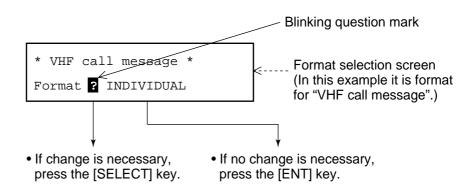
Selecting and registering items

The arrow keys ($[\blacktriangleleft]$ and $[\blacktriangleright]$) function to select items on the LCD. After selecting item, press the [ENT] key to register it.



When blinking question mark appears

Press the [ENT] or [SELECT] key depending on your desire.

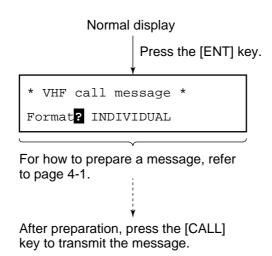


Preparing and Transmitting Messages

There are two methods by which you can prepare and transmit messages, and they are shown below.

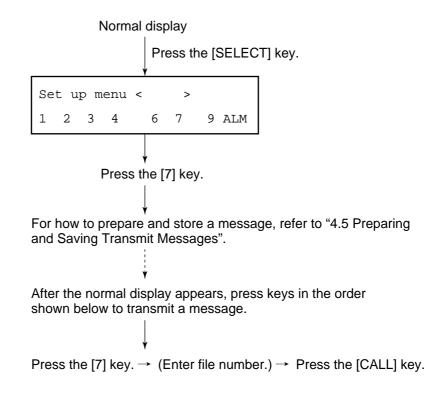
Preparing message for immediate transmission

Prepare message and then transmit it.



Preparing and storing message for later transmission

Prepare messages excluding distress message and save them to the memory. (Maximum 99 files) You may retrieve and transmit a memory-stored message as follows.



Status of FM-8500 during DSC Call

When the distress alert is transmitted (by pressing the [DISTRESS] key), the output power of the FM-8500 is automatically set to maximum (25 W).

Key entry of VHF

The FM-8500's keyboard accepts no key input while DSC message is transmitted. (Distress call: inoperative about 3 seconds, other calls: inoperative about 0.5 seconds.)

To unlock it manually, if necessary, press the [CANCEL] key.

The VHF section keyboard accepts no key input when the PTT switch is operated.

2.4 Auto Acknowledge

Auto acknowledge functions to automatically acknowledge individual calls. Press the [2] (AUTO ACK) key to automatically transmit the acknowledge back (ACK BQ) to the sending station when an individual call is received.

An individual message cannot be automatically acknowledged when it is received while the handset is off hook.

When auto acknowledge is disabled

- Automatic acknowledge is disabled when an Error Checking Code (ECC) appears at the end of a receive message.
- A distress alert is received.(A distress alert cannot be acknowledged automatically.)

Turning & AUTO ACK on/off

Each press of the [2] key enables/disables auto acknowledge function..

"auto" function

Provides automatic acknowledge of individual calls. Automatic acknowledge, however, is disabled when conducting voice communications.

"manual" function

Manual acknowledge of all calls. However, an all ship's call is automatically acknowledged when no voice communications are taking place when the call is received. See page 4-12 for details.

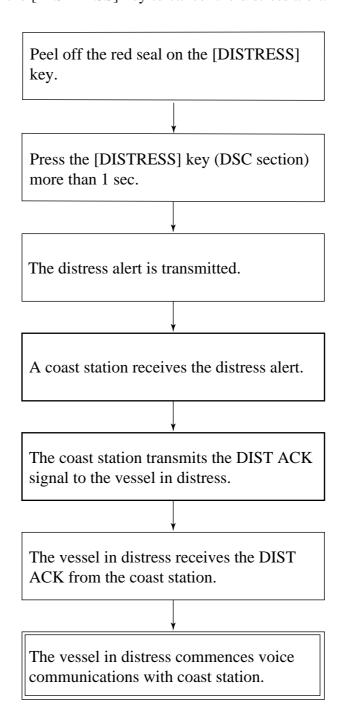
3. DSC Distress Alert

3.1 Distress Alert Transmission

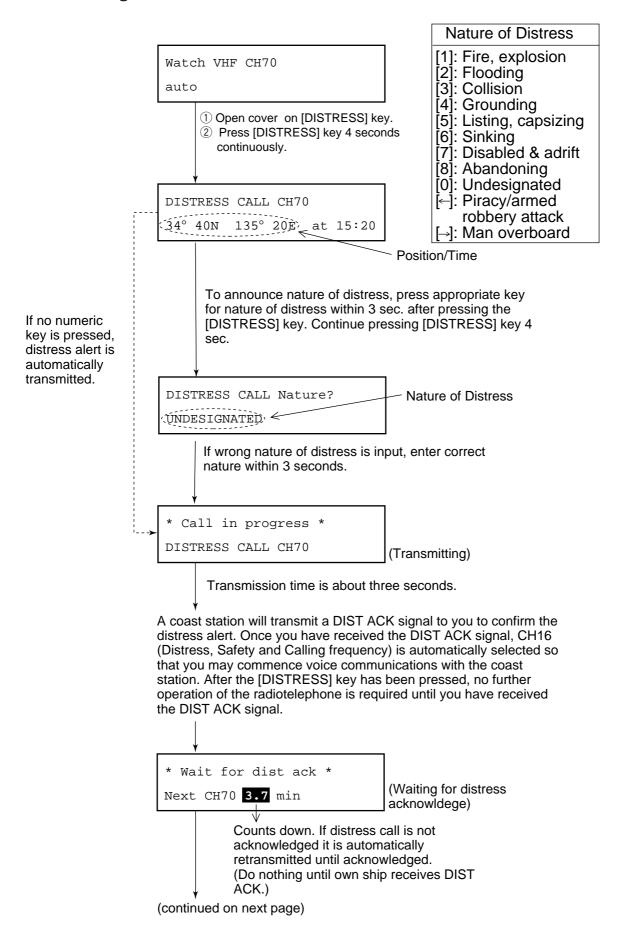
Basic procedure for transmitting distress alert

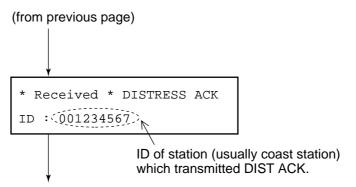
In the GMDSS, a vessel in distress contacts a coast station by DSC to request help.

The procedure for transmitting a distress alert is as shown below. If the [DISTRESS] key is accidentally pressed, press the [ALARM STOP] key or [CANCEL] key within five seconds after pressing the [DISTRESS] key to cancel the distress alert.



Transmitting the distress call





Commence voice communications with coast station on CH16.

1. Provide the following information to the coast station:

(1) Speak slowly and distinctly, "MAYDAY, MAYDAY, MAYDAY", pronounced as the French expression "m'aider".

(2) This is;

(3) The name of your vessel and call sign three times.

Then, begin the distress communications, which consists of:

(1) Position in latitude and longitude;

(2) The name of the distress;

(3) The kind of assistance desired;

(4) Any other information which might facilitate rescue, for example, length, color, and type of vessel, number of persons on board.

2. Indicate the end of message by saying "Over".

Some countries do not have sea area A. In this case "ACK" from the coast station does not arrive over DSC. A ship nearby will contact the vessel in distress over CH16. After transmitting the distress alert conduct voice distress communications as shown above.

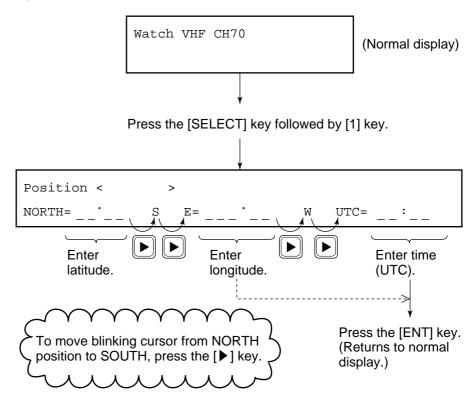
Distress call

Distress communications

3.2 Manual Entry of Ship's Position and Time

Entering data manually

If there is no automatic input of position and time data by a navigational device, enter them as follows.



Confirming Ship's Position and Time

Press and hold down the [1] (POSITION) key, ship's position and time are shown while the key is pressed.

Manually entered data remains for 12 hours

Once the ship's position and time data are entered manually, automatic input of them is not possible for 12 hours after they are manually entered, even if automatic input becomes available. (Note that manually entered data are automatically erased 12 hours after entry.)

Canceling manually entered data

To cancel the manually entered data, enter **9999** for the time.

UTC = 9999
$$\bigcirc$$
 Press the [ENT] key.

3.3 Receiving Distress Alert from Other Ship

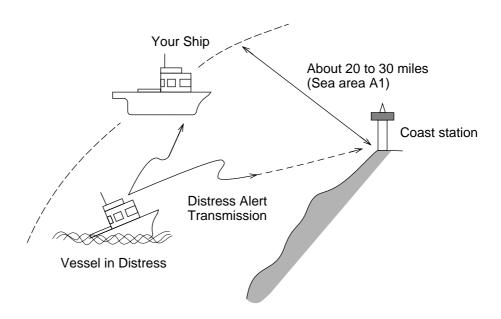
Conditions necessary for relaying distress alert:

- ① When the station in distress is not itself in a position to transmit the distress message, or
- ② When the master or person responsible for the vessel not in distress, or the person responsible for the coast station, considers that further help is necessary.

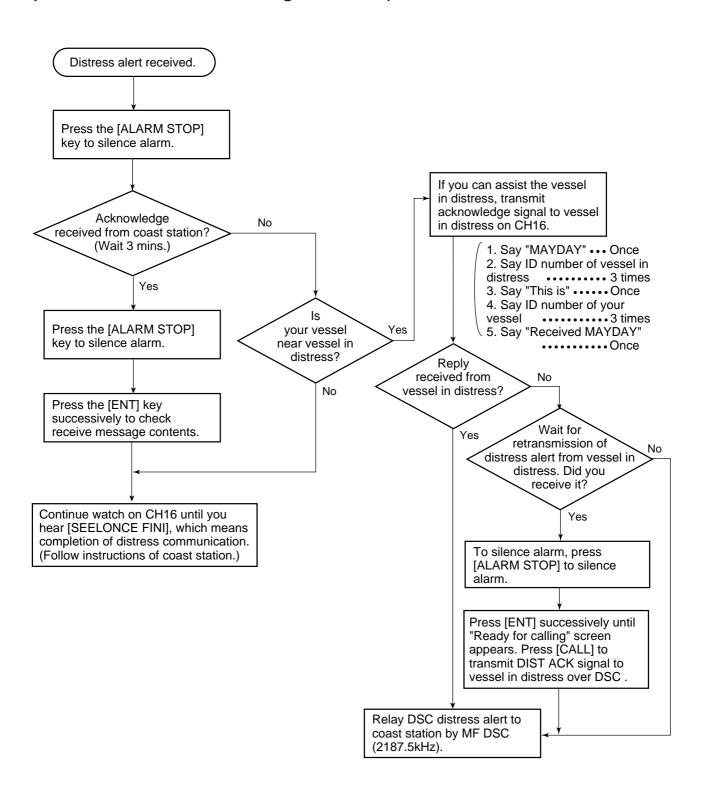
Procedure when in area A1

- 1. When the FM-8500 receives a distress alert from another vessel the upper two LEDs (Red) near the [ALARM STOP] key blink and the FM-8500 sounds the distress alarm.
- 2. Silence the alarm by pressing the [ALARM STOP] key.
- 3. Wait up to three minutes until the DIST ACK signal from a coast station is received. Be prepared to follow the instructions of the coast station.
- 4. If you do not receive the DIST ACK signal, follow the flow chart shown on the next page.

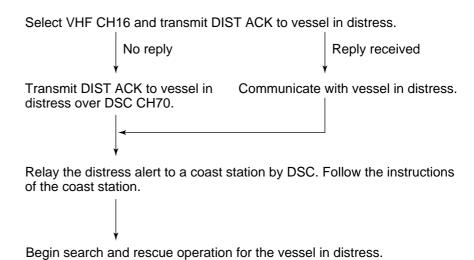
The DIST ACK signal can be transmitted by you under certain conditions. Please carefully read and follow the flow chart to determine whether you should transmit it or not. If you do transmit it, you must relay the distress alert to a coast station and begin search and rescue operations for the vessel in distress.



Flow chart (Should I transmit DIST ACK signal or not ?)

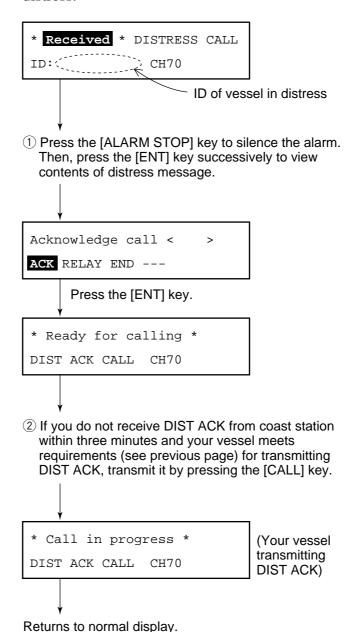


Transmitting DIST ACK over CH16



Transmitting DIST ACK

When you receive retransmission of distress alert from vessel in distress.



After transmitting DIST ACK

Begin search and rescue operations for the vessel in distress, communicating with the vessel over CH16 (automatically set) on the FM-8500. Relay distress alert to coast station by MF DSC. Finally, follow instruction of the coast station.

3.4 Distress Relay

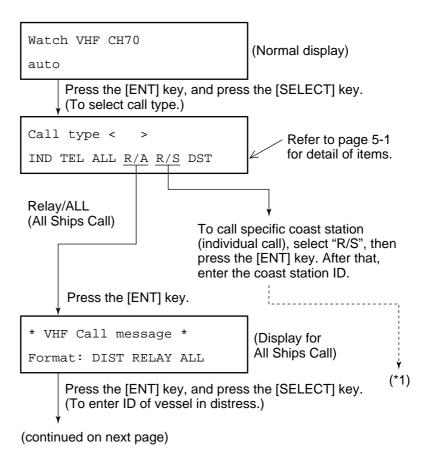
General

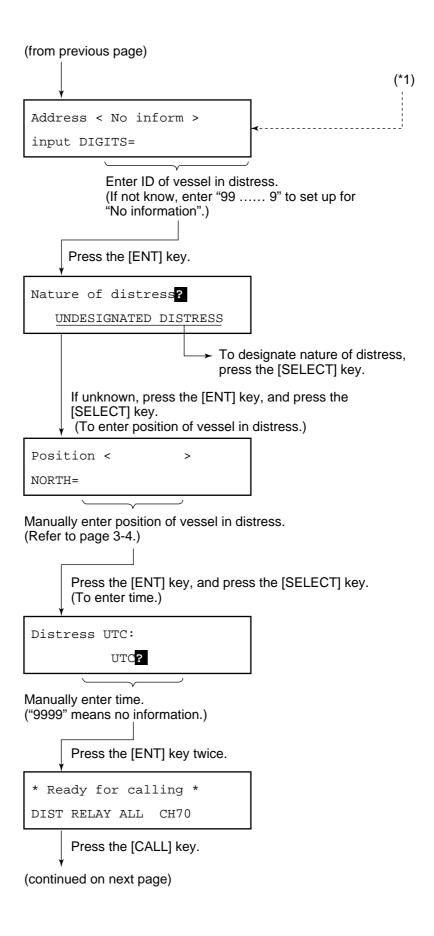
If a vessel in distress is obviously near own ship and is not able to transmit the distress alert by itself, you can relay (transmit) the alert on behalf of the vessel in distress. You may relay a distress alert in the following conditions;

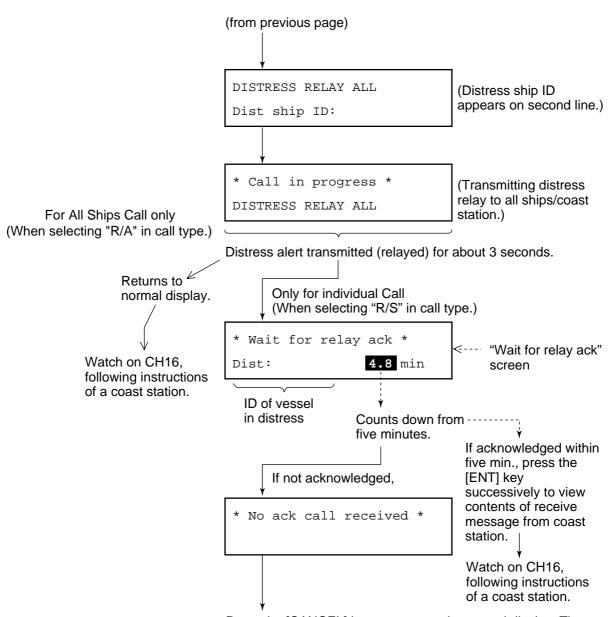
- ①When the station in distress is not itself in a position to transmit the distress message, or
- When the master or person responsible for the vessel not in distress, or the person responsible for the coast station, considers that further help is necessary.

However, DO NOT press the [DISTRESS] key; it is for use when own vessel is in distress.

Procedure







Press the [CANCEL] key to return to the normal display. Then, relay distress call by all ships call, contact coast station, and search and rescue vessel in distress.

After relaying the alert, you must conduct search and rescue for the vessel in distress, following instructions of a coast station.

4. DSC Communication

4.1 Transmitting Individual Calls

General

The individual call is for sending message to a specific station. After transmitting message (called ACK RQ transmission), wait to receive the acknowledge back (ACK BQ) signal from receiving station. You should receive it within five minutes.

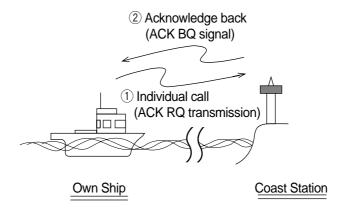
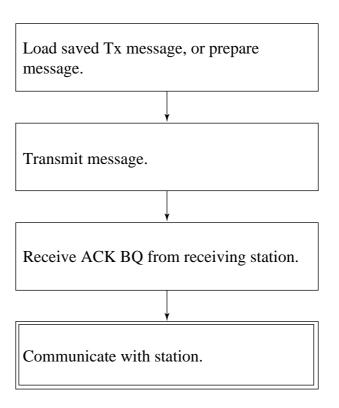


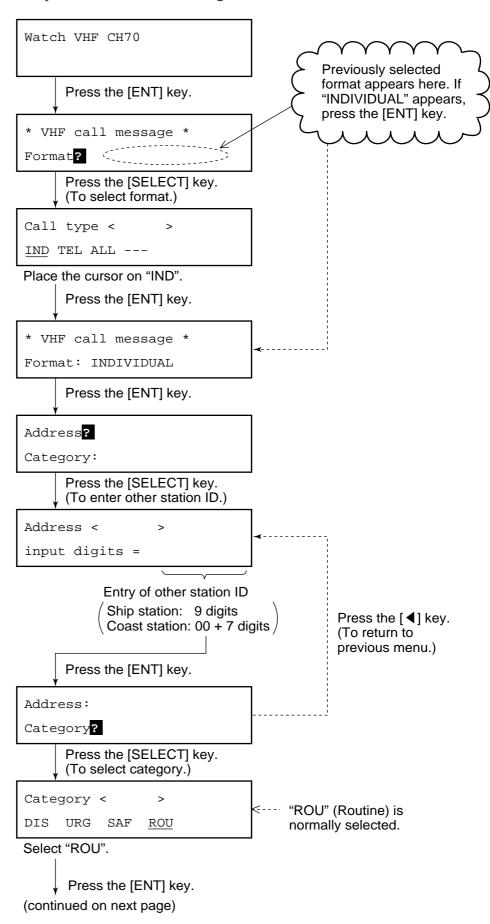
Figure 4-1 Individual Call

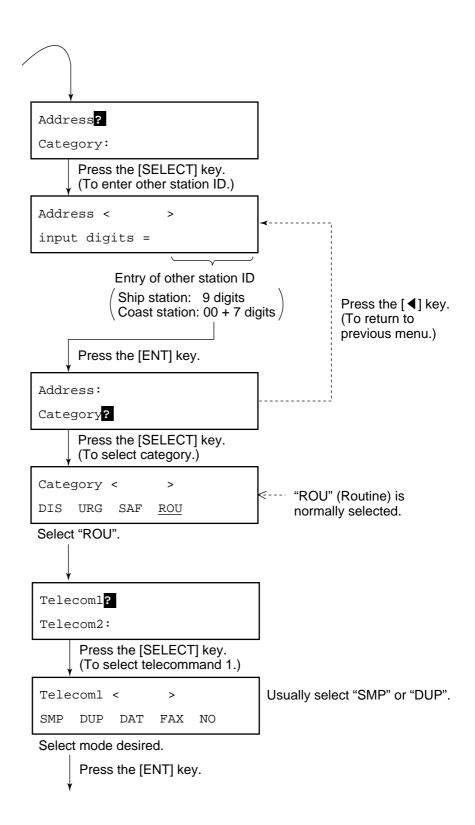
General procedure

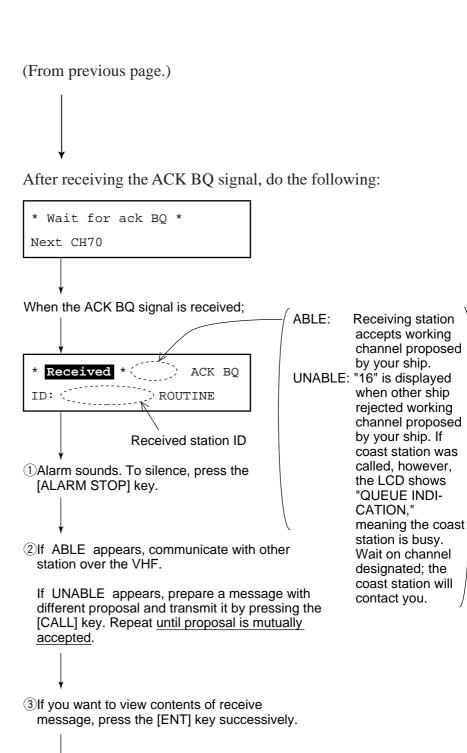


Detailed procedure

Prepare and transmit a message as follows.







Returns to normal display.

4.2 Receiving Individual Call (ACK RQ)

General

When an individual call is received, the FM-8500 responds to the call depending on the setting of automatic acknowledge (AUTO ACK) function:

• AUTO ACK: ON ("auto" appears.)

The DSC transmits the acknowledge back (ACK BQ) signal automatically.

• AUTO ACK: OFF ("manual" appears.)

Verify contents of receive message by pressing the [ENT] key successively, then manually transmit the ACK BQ signal by pressing the [CALL] key.

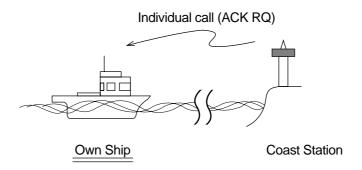
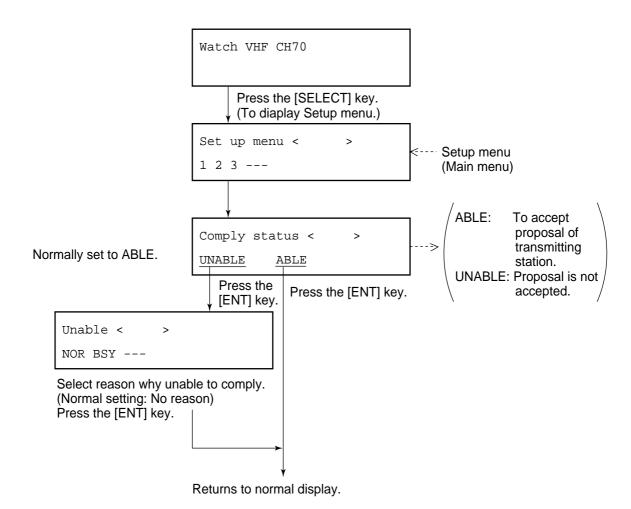


Figure 4-2 Receiving "Individual Call"

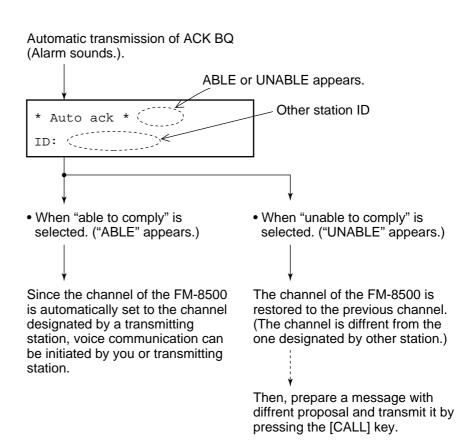
Setting of "ABLE" or "UNABLE"

When AUTO ACK function is ON, you can select either "able" or "unable" (to comply) for proposal from other station. See the next page.



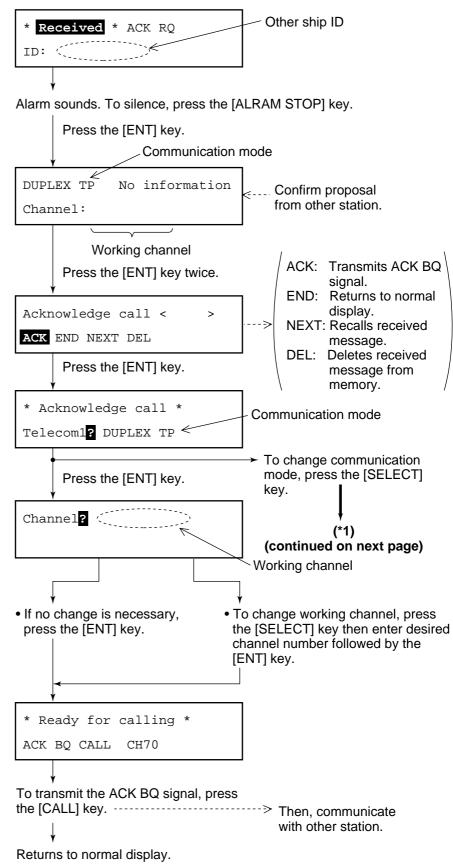
Receiving individual call message (ACK RQ) with AUTO ACK On

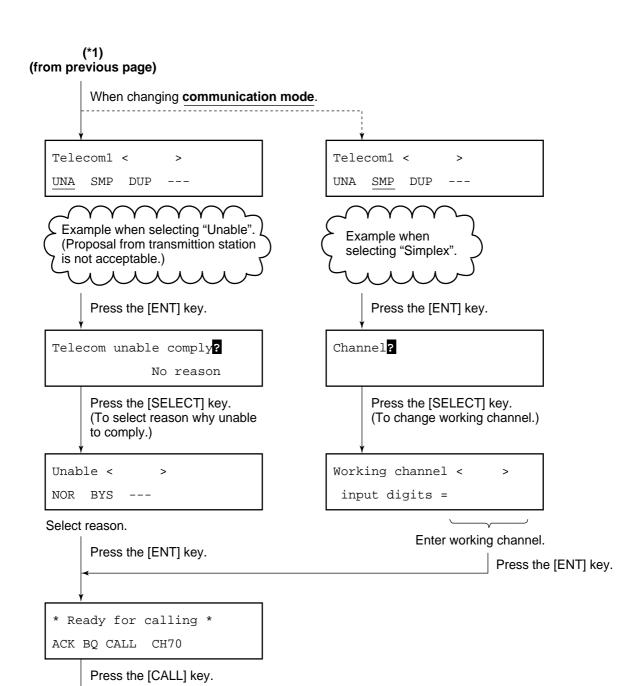
The FM-8500 sends the ACK BQ signal automatically.



Receiving ACK RQ with AUTO ACK Off

After verifying contents of receive message, manually transmit the ACK BQ signal by pressing the [CALL] key within <u>five minutes</u>. If the signal is transmitted more than five minutes after reception of ACK RQ signal, it is treated as an ACK RQ signal rather than ACK BQ.





If a diffrent communication mode is selected as shown above, "ACK BQ" call is first transmitted and "ACK RQ" call automatically continues.

This means the message proposed here is transmitted as ACK RQ signal (not ACK BQ).

Finally the "Wait for ACK BQ" screen appears.

4.3 Transmitting All Ships Calls

When to use All Ships Call

The All Ships Call is used to transmit important ship's safety message, safety of life at sea message or meteorological warning.

After transmitting message, you can communicate by voice over the FM-8500.

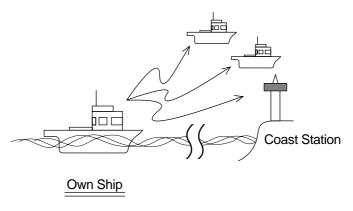
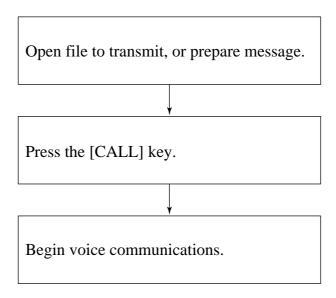


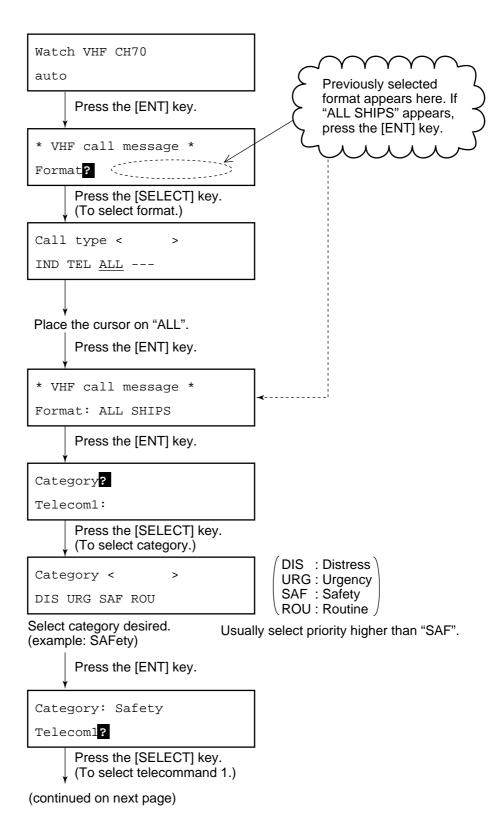
Figure 4-3 All Ships Call

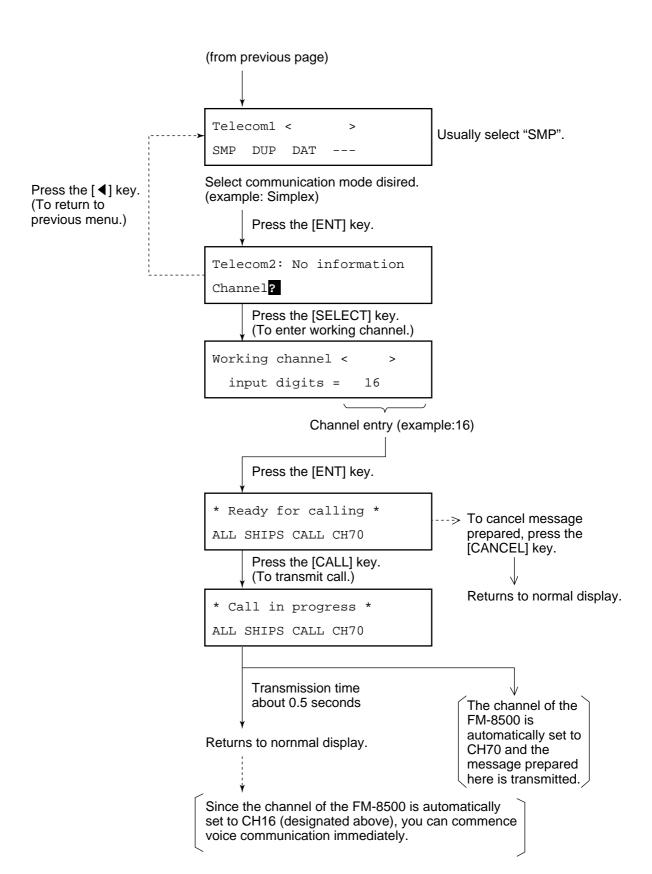
General procedure



The procedure for voice communication is shown on the next page.

Detailed procedure





4.4 Receiving All Ships Calls

General

When an all ship's call is received while conducting voice communications, press [2] (AUTO ACK) to switch to VHF channel. The all ship's call, transmitted by coast station or ship station, provides navigation and weather alerts and emergency information.

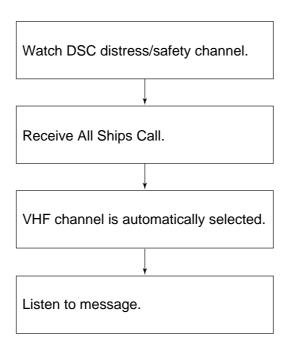
Status of FM-8500

Handset status	When an all ship's call is received	
On hook (*)	 Equipment automatically switches to working channel. Caller's voice can be heard. 	
Off hook (*)	 Alarm sounds. Press [2](AUTO ACK) key to switch to working channel. Caller's voice can be heard. 	

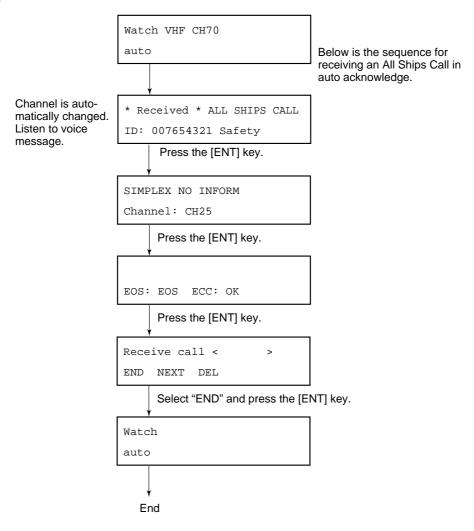
^{*} On hook: Handset hung in hook. Off hook: Handset picked up.

Procedure for on hook status

Basic procedure

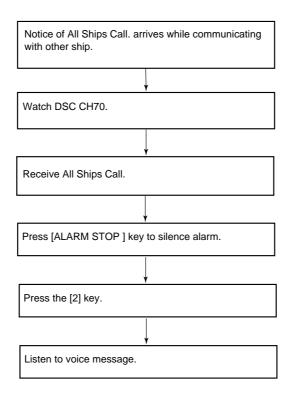


Detailed procedure



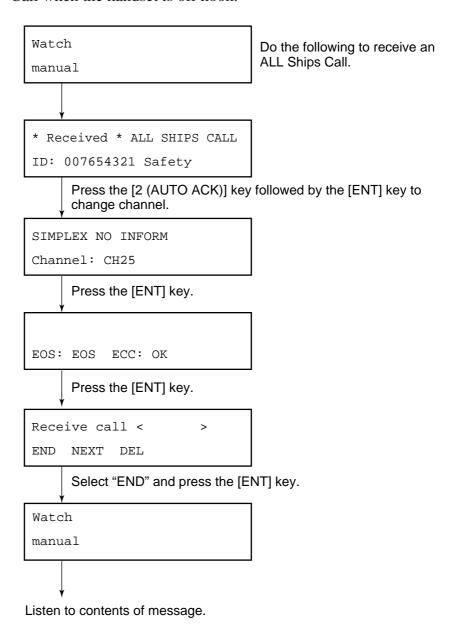
Procedure for off hook status

Basic procedure



Detailed procedure

Below is the sequence for manually acknowledging an All Ships Call when the handset is off hook.



4.5 Creating and Saving Transmit Messages

General

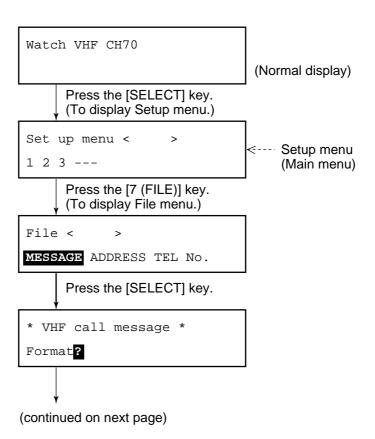
There are two ways to prepare and transmit a message:

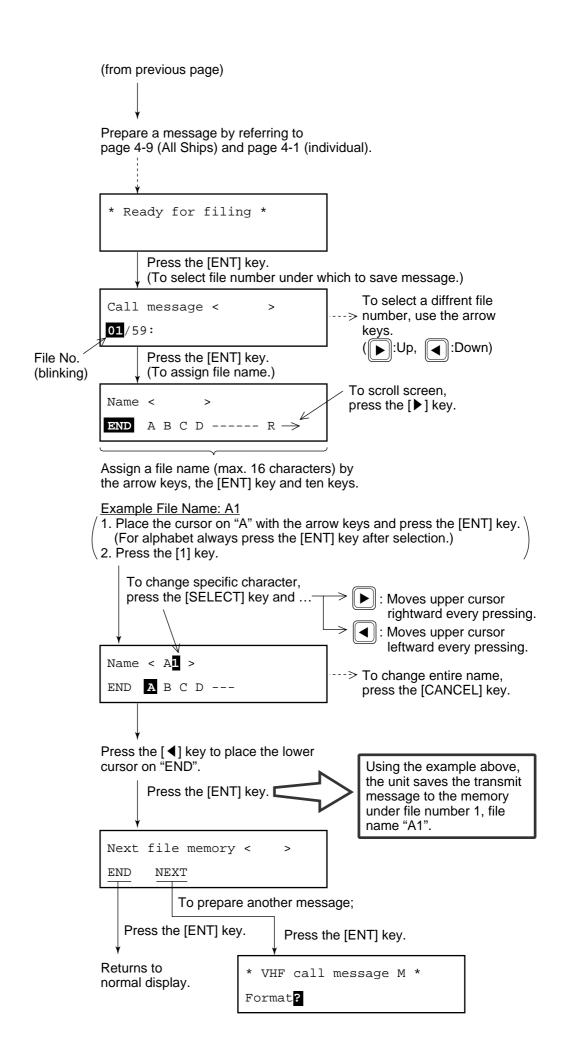
- 1. Prepare a message for immediate transmission. (Refer to page 4-1.)
- 2. Prepare a message and store it for later transmission.

You can save up to 59 transmit messages (excluding distress messages) to the memory. These are numbered 01 to 59.

How to create transmit messages

At the normal display, press the [SELECT] key and the [7 (FILE)] key. Select "MESSAGE" and press the [ENT] key. Prepare message as follows:





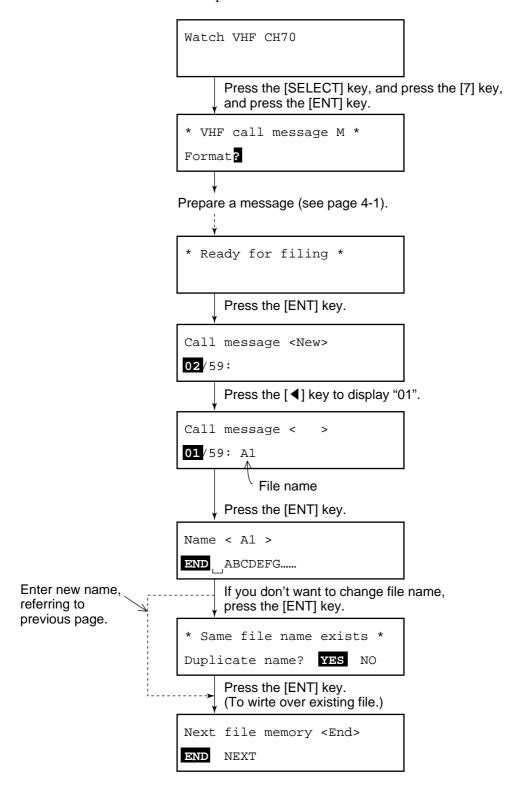
4.6 Writing Over Files

General

You may write over unnecessary files. Simply prepare a message and store it under file number of unnecessary file.

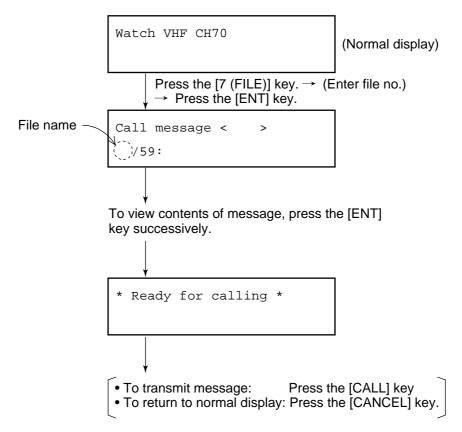
Procedure

Example: You want to write over file saved under file number 01.

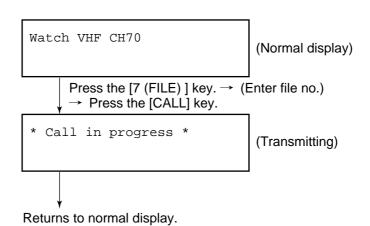


4.7 Retrieving, Transmitting Files

Retrieving a file



Transmitting a file



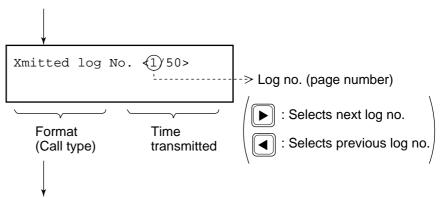
4.8 Transmit/Receive Message Memory

General

The transmit message memory stores **up to 50 transmitted messages** (numbered 1 to 50) on a first-in, first-out basis. This means each time you save a transmitted message it is filed as log no. 1 and the log no. of all previously stored transmit messages changes by one. When the memory is full the oldest file is deleted.

Retrieving a transmit message

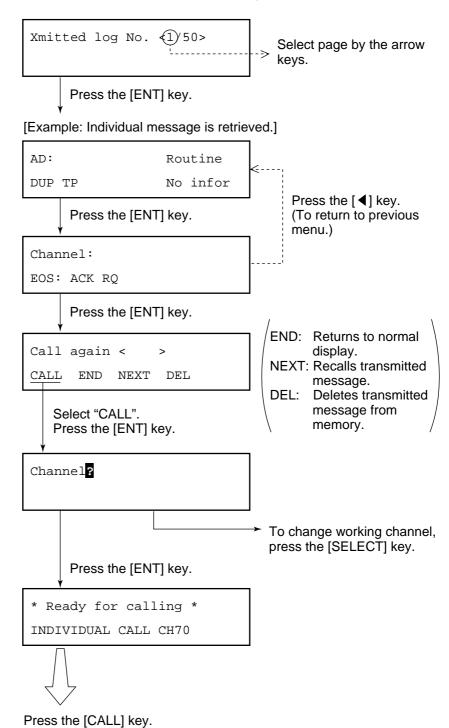
Press the [9 (XMTD)] key at the normal display.



To view contents of message, press the [ENT] key successively.

Transmitting retrieved message

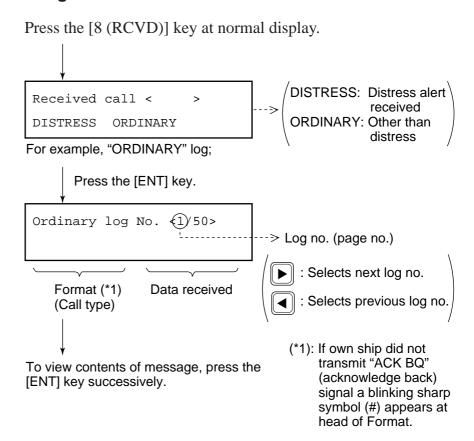
You can transmit a retrieved message as follows.



Receive message memory

All received messages are automatically saved to the memory and filed according to category, DISTRESS or ORDINARY. The receive message memory can store **up to 50 messages** (numbered 1 to 50) of each category on a first-in, fist-out basis. This means each time the unit receives a message it saves it as log no.1 and changes the log no. of all previously received messages by one. When the memory is full the oldest file is deleted.

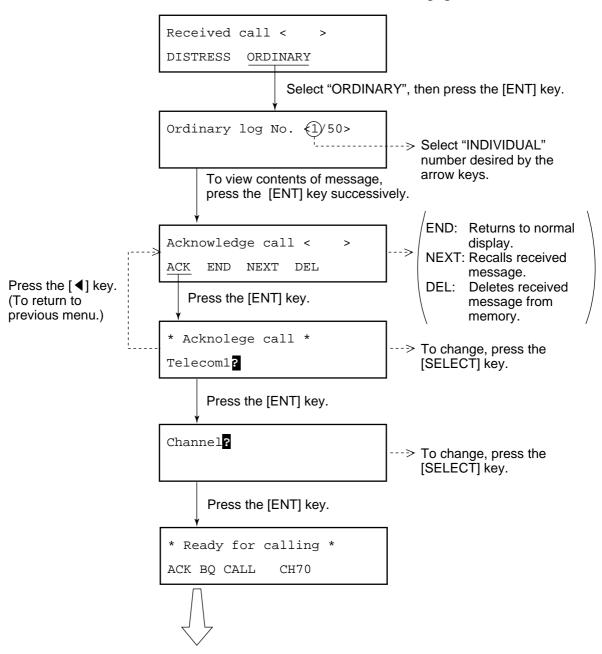
Retrieving a receive message



Transmitting retrieved message

You can send the acknowledged call (DIST ACK or ACK BQ) under certain conditions after retrieving a received message. Refer to page 3-5 for transmitting the DIST ACK signal.

Example: Transmit acknowledge back (ACK BQ) signal in response to an individual call (Refer to page 4-5.)



Press the [CALL] key to transmit the ACK BQ signal.

NOTE: If the signal transmitted more than five minutes after reception of ACK RQ signal, it is treated as an ACK RQ signal rather than ACK BQ. Finally the "Wait for ACK BQ" screen appears.

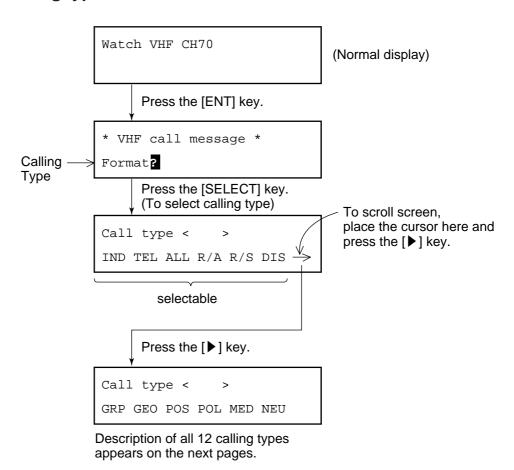
5. Other Calling Types and Other Functions

5.1 Other Calling Types

General

The FM-8500 provides 12 calling types. Of these, individual, all ships and distress were discussed in previous chapters. This section describes the other types of calls available. The procedure for preparing and transmitting other calls is the same as that for individual and all ships calls: Select type of call, prepare message and transmit it by pressing the [CALL] key.

Selection of calling type



• IND :Individual call (Refer to page 4-1.)

• TEL :Telephone call (semi-auto/auto call.

Refer to page 5-4.)

Call a terrestrial network, for example, your office through a coast station.

• ALL :All ships call (Refer to page 4-9.)

• R/A and R/S :Distress relay for All ships and for Se-

lective (Individual) calls (Refer to

page 3-5.)

• DIS :Distress call (Refer to page 3-1.)

• GRP :Group call

Call a specific group by entering group ID

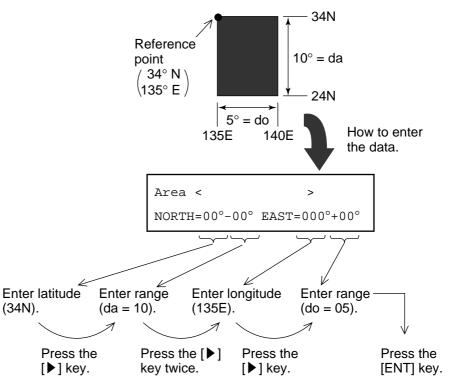
number.

• GEO :Georgraphic area call

Call for ships within a range set by you in the transmit message (menu). To designate the range, enter <u>reference point and width</u> (range) data of both longitude and latitude.

Example: Ocean AD ... 34N 135E da10 do5

Range data



• POS :Position request (Individual call)

Find position of other ship by entering its ID number.

• POL :Polling call (Individual call)

Confirm that own ship is within communication range with other ship. This provides only negative response; it does not provide position information.

• MED : Medical transport (All ships call)

Inform all ships, by using "urgent" category, that own ship carries medical goods.

• NEU :Neutral craft (All ships call)

Inform all ships that own ship is not a participant in an armed conflict.

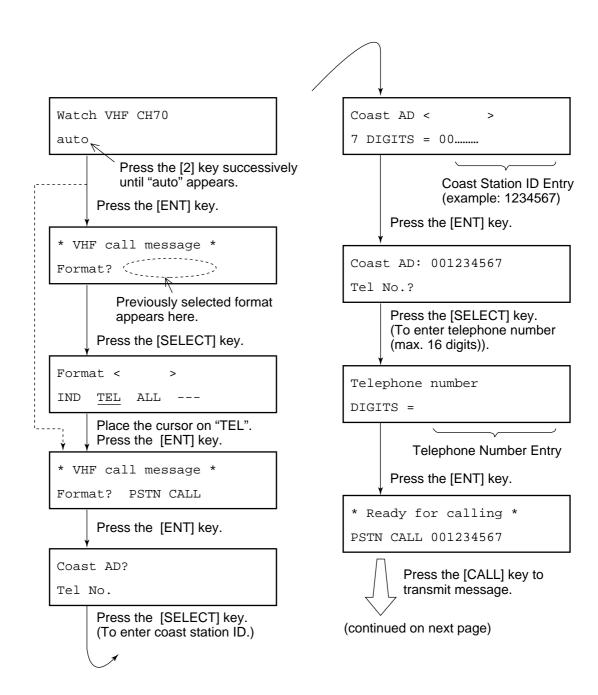
5.2 Making Telephone Calls

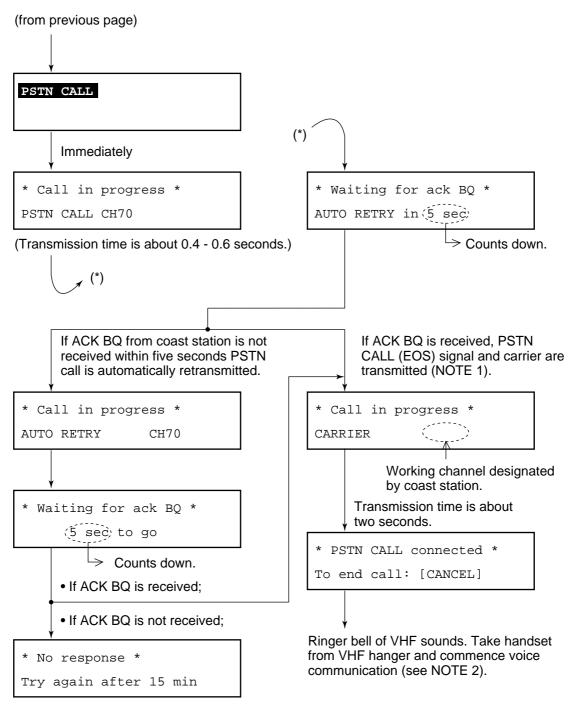
When the coast station serves PSTN telephone service you can make Telephone Call via Coast Station.

Basic procedure

- 1. Selection of Format specifier.
- 2. Entry of Coast Station ID.
- 3. Entry of Telephone number.

Detailed procedure





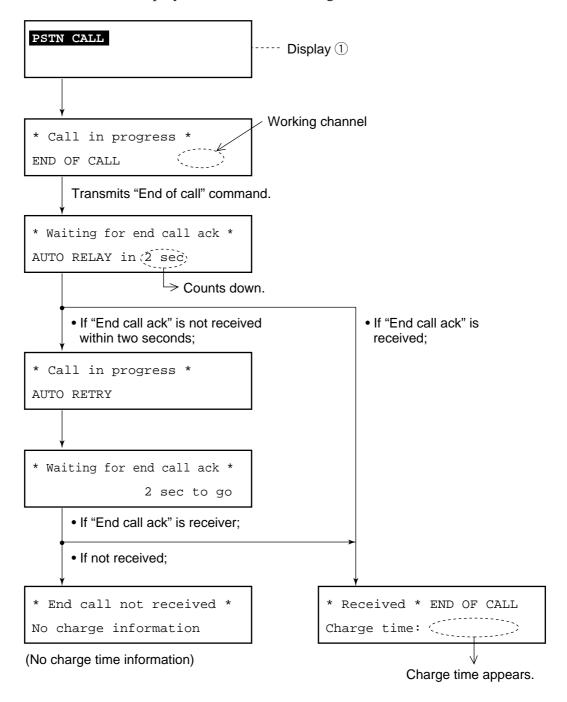
Recall after 15 minutes.

- (NOTE 1) When you receive "unable to comply" (BUSY) command instead of "able", the FM-8500 waits for "Ring back call" from coast station for 15.5 minutes. Then, if it is received, carrier is automatically transmitted.
- (NOTE 2) If there is no reply (voice response) from subscriber within one minute at "PSTN CALL connected" display, the communication line will be disconnected. The display should look something like the display ② on the page 5-7. If you hang the handset on the hanger, the display ① shown on the next page appears to break the communication line.

Operation after making DSC call

Voice communication is started. After completion of communication, the display changes as shown in (1) or (2) below depending on how voice communication terminated.

(1) When you end voice communication by pressing the [CAN-CEL] key or hanging the handset on the hanger of the VHF, the display of the FM-8500 changes as follows.



(2) When coast station terminates communication, the display of the FM-8500 is as follows.

When the "End of call" command from coast station is received;

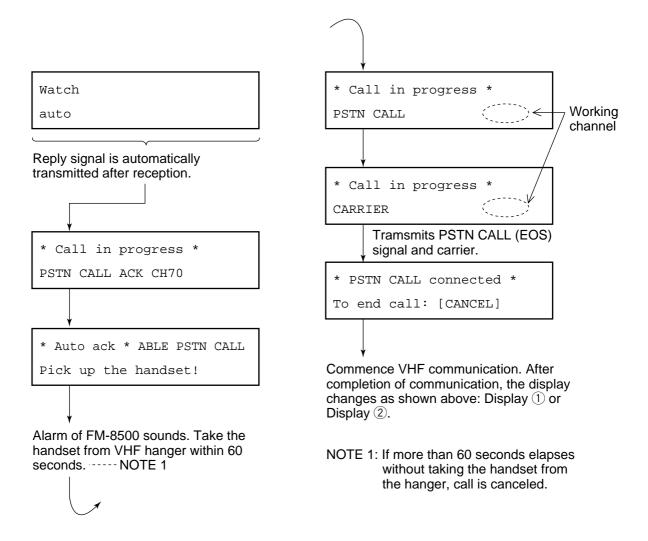
* Received * END OF CALL
Charge time:

Charge time

Charge time
appears

NOTE: If a subscriber hangs the handset on the hanger to terminate voice communication, coast station will transmit the "End of call" command to you to break the communication line.

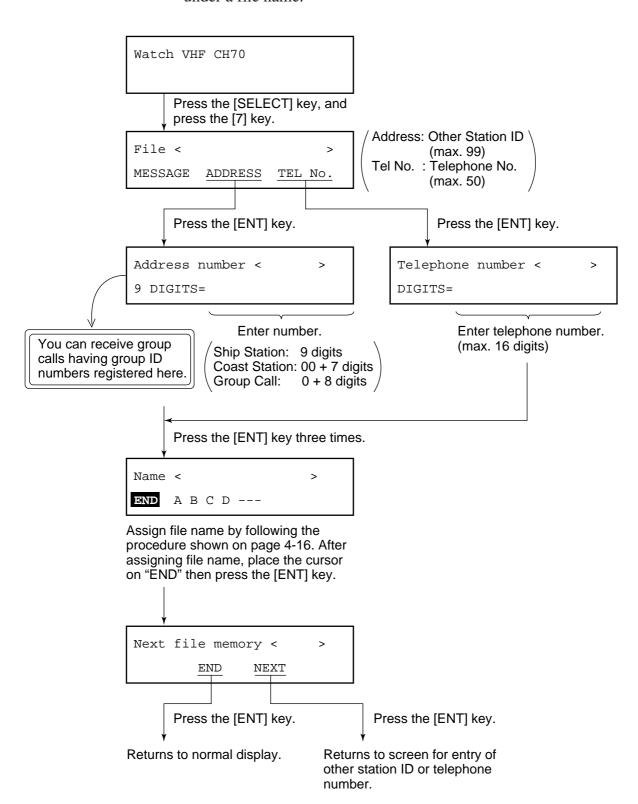
5.3 Receiving Telephone Call from Coast Station



5.4 Other Station IDs and Telephone Nos.

Registering

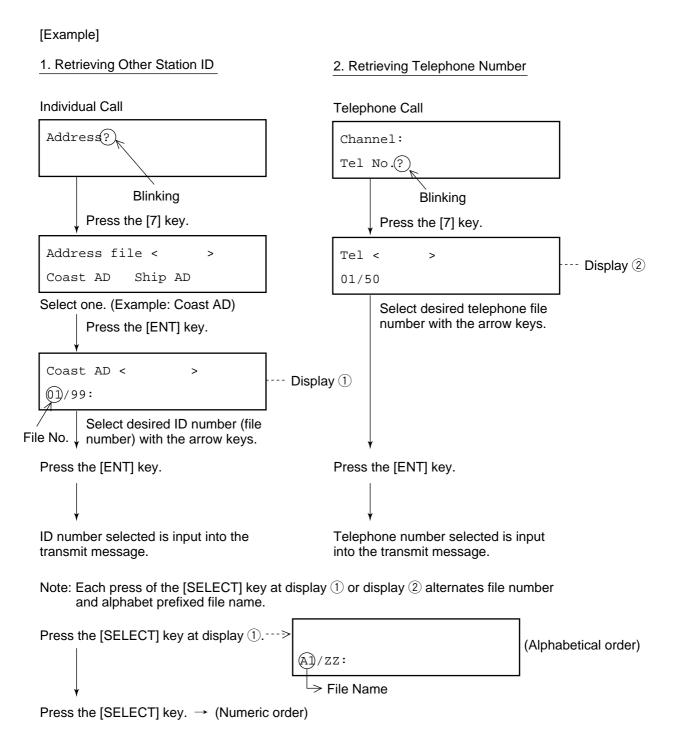
You can program often-used station IDs and telephone numbers under a file name.



Retrieving

You can retrieve a file registered on previous page, and use it with message which you are currently preparing.

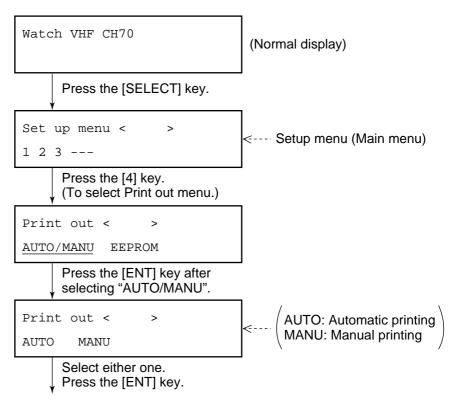
To retrieve a file, press the [7 (FILE)] key on a display where the blinking question mark appears.



6.1 Printer Setup (Auto/Manual)

You can select either automatic or manual printing by following the procedure shown below. (Factory setting: Auto)

Procedure



Returns to normal display.

Automatic printing

With connection of the optional printer and "AUTO" is selected as above, all transmitted and received messages will be automatically printed out when transmitted and received.

Manual printing

When "Manual" is selected, press the [4 (PRINT)] key to print out message desired. Note that manual printing is available even when "AUTO" is selected.

The contents to be printed depend on when the [4] key is pressed, as shown in the table below.

No.	Printing	Timing of [4] key pressing	Example Pringout
1	Contents of {VHF call message}	During "VHF call message" display to "Ready for calling " display	a
2	Contents of all transmitted logs {Xmitted log No. < >}	Displayed [Xmitted log No. < >] (To stop printing, press the [CANCEL] key.	(b)
3	Contents of specific log no. (for example, log no. 1) {Xmitted log No. <1/50>} Press the [ENT] key.	During "[Xmitted…] ⇒ Press the [ENT] key." display to "EOS" display.	©
4	Call message (again) Call again CALL END Press the [ENT] key.	Channel? to Ready for calling While these displays appears	(a)
5	Contents of all received logs {Ordinary log No. < >} (Distress)	Displayed [Ordinary log No. < >] (Distress) (To stop printing, press the [CANCEL] key.)	d
6	Contents of specific log no. (for example, log no. 1) {Ordinary log No. <1/50>} (Distress)	[Ordinary] display ⇒ Press the [ENT] key. * Received * While these	(e)
7	① Currently received message * Received * Press the [ENT] key.	to ECC: OK displays appears	
	② Acknowledge message Acknowledge call < >	"Ready for calling" is displayed.	f
8	Contents of currently prepared {VHF call message M}	During "VHF call message M" display to "Ready for filing" diaplay.	(9)
9	All lists of {saved message} or contents of all {Address or Tel No.} files. • Press the [SELECT] key. Press the [7] key.	• For example, to print out all coast addresses in the memory, press the [4] key at display ① on page 5-9.	Ю
	File < > Message Address Tel No.	Press the [4] key to print out all list of saved messages.	

Example printout

(a)

Format : INDIVIDUAL Address : 000000000 Category : Routine Telecom1 : DUPLEX TP Telecom2 : RES No.18

Channel : 23 EOS : ACK RQ ECC :

DSC ch : 70

(C)

Xmt message 00:09

Format : INDIVIDUAL Address : 004310000 Category : Routine Telecom1 : DUPLEX TP Telecom2 : RES No.18

Channel : 23 EOS : ACK RQ

DSC ch : 70

(e)

Rcv message 00:07

Format : INDIVIDUAL
Address : 431000001
Category : Routine
Telecom1 : DUPLEX TP
Telecom2 : RES No.18

Channel : 23 EOS : ACK RQ ECC : OK

DSC ch : 70

(f)

Format : INDIVIDUAL
Address : 431000001
Category : Routine
Telecom1 : DUPLEX TP
Telecom2 : RES No.18

Channel : 23 EOS : ACK BQ

DSC ch : 70

 (\mathbf{e})

**** Call message file ****
01: FURUNO Individual

02: CAPTAIN All ships

h

**** Xmitted log ****

Xmt message 12:34
Format : INDIVIDUAL
Address : 004310000
Category : Routine
Telecom1 : DUPLEX TP
Telecom2 : RES No.18

Channel : 23 EOS : ACK BO

DSC ch : 70

(d)

) ***** Ordinary log *****

Rcv message 02:04

Format : ALL SHIPS
Category : Safety
Telecom1 : SIMPLEX TP
Telecom2 : RES No.18

Channel : 16 EOS : EOS ECC : OK

DSC ch : 70

Xmt message 02:03
Format : INDIVIDUAL
Address : 004310000
Category : Safety
Telecom1 : SIMLEX TP
Telecom2 : RES No.18
Channel : No information

EOS : ACK RQ

ECC : OK

DSC ch : 70

(g)

Format : INDIVIDUAL
Address : 00000000
Category : Routine
Telecom1 : DUPLEX TP

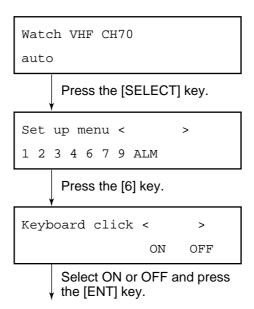
Telecom2: RES No.18

Channel : 23 EOS : ACK RQ ECC : OK

DSC ch : 70

6.2 Turning Keyboard Click ON/OFF

You can turn keyboard click (response) on or off as follows:

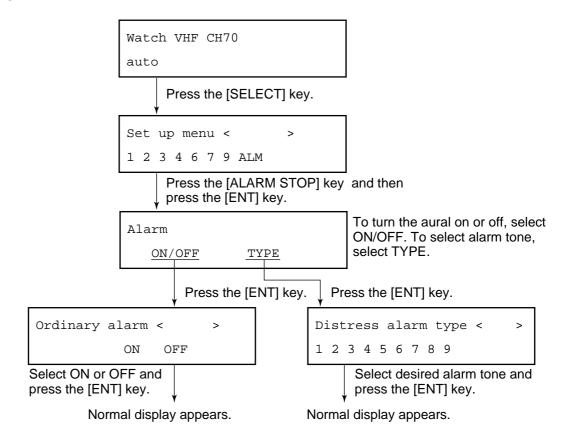


Normal display appears.

6.3 Aural Alarm Setup

The aural alarm which sounds when messages other than distress and urgency are received may be turned on or off and the distress alarm tone may be selected.

Procedure



7. System Confirmation

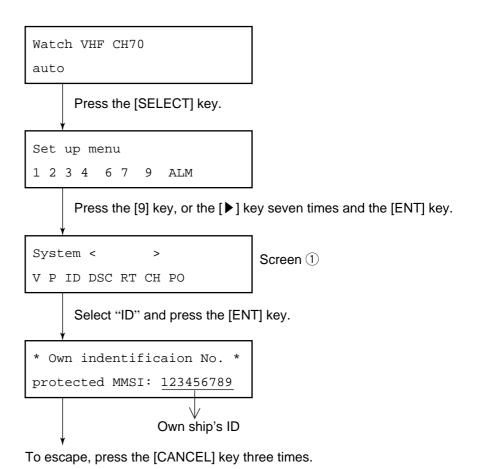
Overview

This chapter shows how to confirm the system; no items can be changed.

7.1 Confirming Own Ship's ID

Own Ship's ID can be confirmed as follows:

Procedure

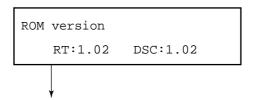


7.2 Confirming ROM Version

You can see ROM Version (as registered in the memory) as follows:

Procedure

At screen ① previous page, select "V" and press the [ENT] key.



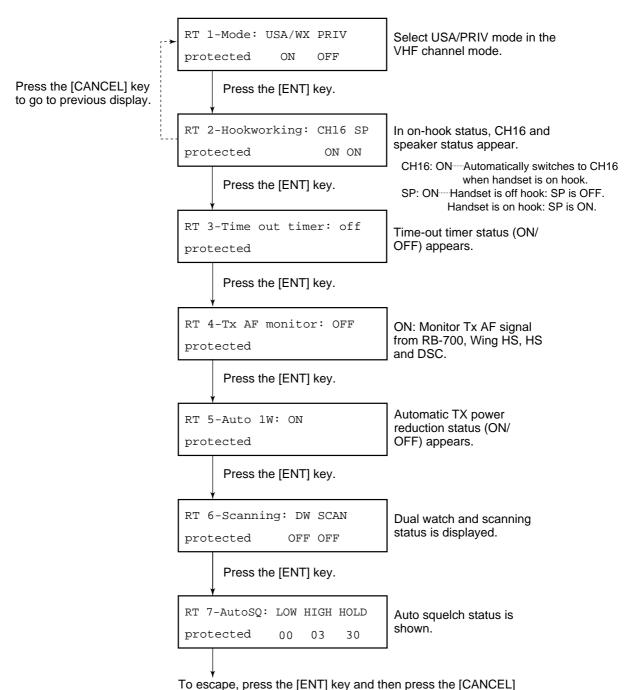
To escape, press the [CANCEL] key three times.

RT is the VHF section's ROM version. DSC is the section's ROM version.

7.3 Confirming VHF Section Settings

You can confirm VHF section settings as follows: If you want to change VHF section settings, contact FURUNO agent or dealer for service.

Procedure



key twice or to see VHF channels, press the [ENT] key twice.

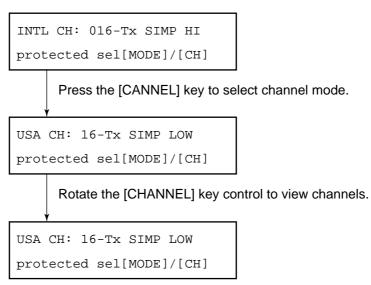
At screen ① on page 7-1, select "RT" and press the [ENT] key.

7.4 Confirming VHF Channels

You can confirm VHF channels registered as follows:

Procedure

At screen ①, select "CH" and press the [ENT] key.



Do one of the following:

Continue channel confirmation: Operate the [CHANNEL] key.

Escape: Press the [CANCEL] key.

Confirm Tx power: Press the [ENT] key twice.

VHF channel status

Tx: Tx/Rx	SIMP	HI
	(Simplex)	(25W)
Rx : Rx only	DUP	LOW
	(Duplex)	(1W)
Unable: Channel not used		

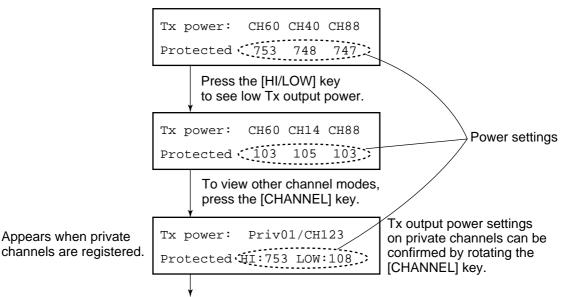
7.5 Confirming Tx Output Power

The Tx output power on three VHF bands (low, CH60; med, CH14, high, CH88) can be confirmed as shown below. Tx output power on private mode channels can also be confirmed if applicable.

Procedure

At screen ① on page 7-1, select "PO" and press the [ENT] key.

To escape, press the [CANCEL] key three times. The normal display appears.



To escape, press the [CANCEL] key three times. The normal display appears.

8. Maintenance & Troubleshooting

8.1 Maintenance





Do not work inside the equipment unless totally familiar with electrical circuits.

Hazardous voltage which can cause electrical shock, burn or serious injury exists inside the equipment.

Antenna connectors

- 1. Check that each connector is firmly connected.
- 2. Clean corroded or soiled connectors.
- 3. Check coaxial cable for damage. If damaged, replace.
- 4. Check that bolts fixing the antenna are firmly tightened.

8.2 Troubleshooting

When the power cannot be turned on

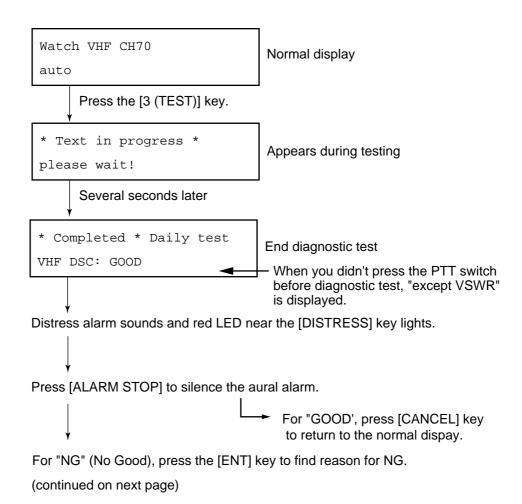
- 1. Check if power plug is firmly connected.
- 2. Check breaker at the rear of the equipment. If it has tripped, push it in to reset.
- 3. If power cannot be turned on, contact a FURUNO agent or representative.

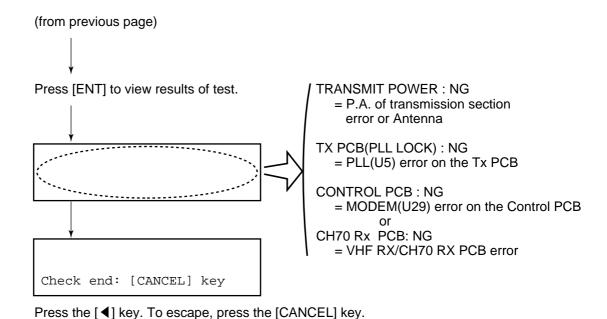
8.3 Diagnostic Test

Regulations require that the DSC section be checked daily for proper operation.

Procedure

Select a channel not in use and press and hold down the PTT switch of the handset for more than one second before starting self test.





NOTE:Do not open the equipment at any time. Electrical shock hazard exists inside the equipment. Contact FURUNO agent or dealer for service.

If NG appears, have a technician replace corresponding p.c. board.

8-3

9. Specifications

General

Channel Programs: INTL Channel: 55

USA Channel: 55 WX Channel: 10

PRIV Channel: 20 (authorization required)

Oscillator: PLL synthesizer

Communication System: Semi-duplex & Simplex

Class of Emission: G3E, G2B

Antenna Impedance: 50Ω

Dimensions and Mass: 258 (W) X 108 (H) X 230 (D) mm, 5kg

Temperature: -20°C to 55°C

Relative Humidity: 93% at +40°C;

Waterproofing: Panel: IEC529 IPX4

Chassis: IEC529 IPX2

Power Supply: $24 \text{ VDC} -10\% \sim +30\%$

Transmit: 150 W Receive: 10 W

Color: Panel: Munsell N3.0

Chassis: Munsell 2.5GY 5/1.5

Transmitter

Frequency Range: 155.00 to 161.475 MHz

RF Output Power: 25W (HI), 1W (LOW)

Modulation AF Response: Within +1/-3 of 6dB/oct pre-emphasis characteristics at

300 to 3000 Hz

Frequency Deviation: ±5 kHz max.

Spurious Emission: Less than $0.25 \mu W$

Modulation System: Reactance Type

Receiver

Frequency Range: 155.000 to 166.075 MHz

Receiving System: Double-Conversion Superheterodyne

Intermediate Frequency: First IF: 21.4 MHz

Second IF: 455 kHz

Sensitivity: -8dBµV at SINAD 12 dB

Adjacent Channel Selectivity: 70 dB min.

Spurious Response Rejection: 70 dB min.

Audio Output: Internal Speaker: 3W min. (80hms)

Handset: 2mW min. (200ohms)

DSC Section

Protocol: Complies with ITU-R Rec. 493-5, 541-4 (Class A) and 689

Modulation Rate: 1200 baud ±30 p.p.m. max.

Modulation: AFSK

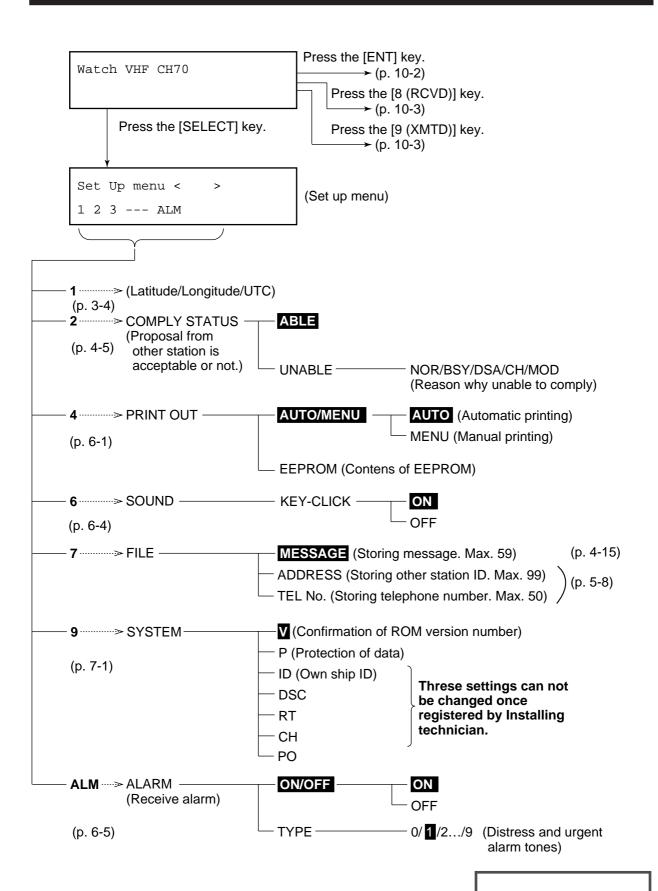
Modulation Frequency: Mark: 1300 Hz ±10 Hz max.

Spece: 2100 Hz ±10 Hz max.

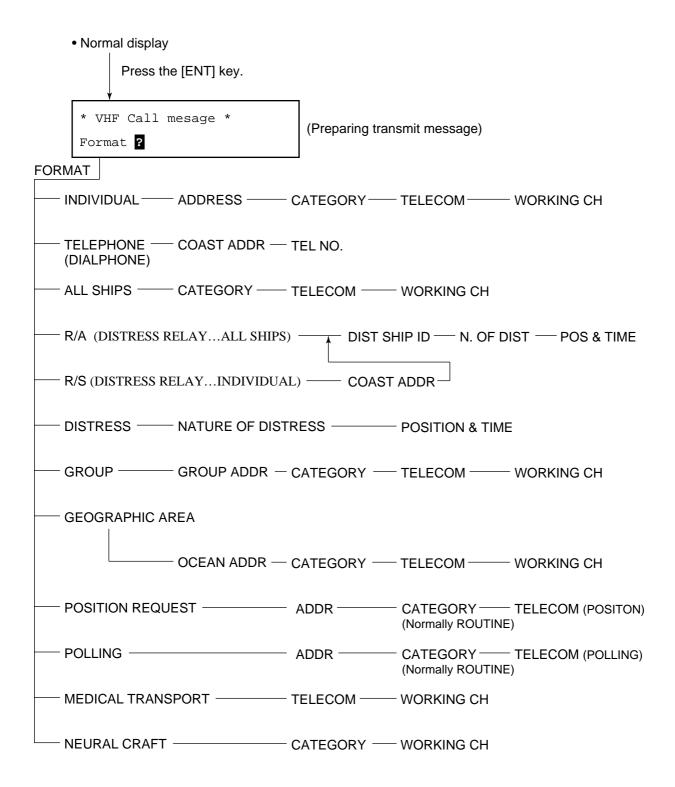
Nav. Equipment Interface: NMEA 0183 Ver. 2.0 IEC 1162

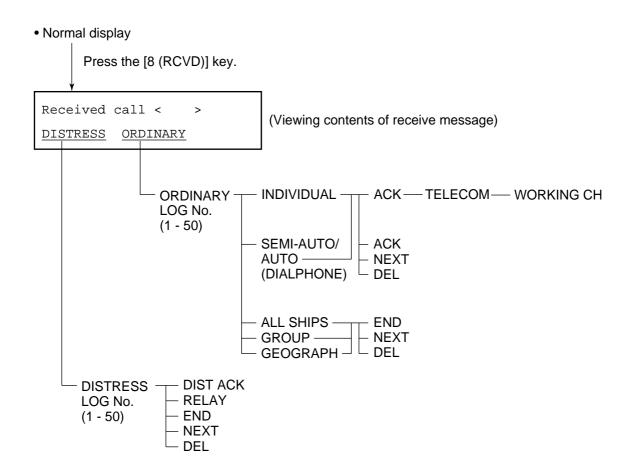
CH70 Receiver Sensitivity: Symbol Error Rate 10⁻², input -3dBµV

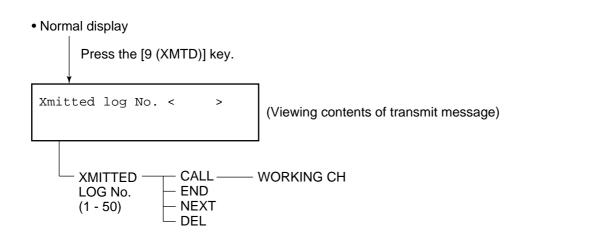
10. Menu List



Default settings shown in highlight.







APPENDIX 1 Marine VHF Channel Lists

■ INTERNATIONAL CHANNELS

СН	ΤX	РX	GН	ΤX	RX
υn					
01	156.050	160.650	60	156.025	160.625
02	156.100	160.700	61	156.075	160.675
03	156.150	160.750	62	156.125	160.725
04	156.200	160.800	63	156.175	160.775
05	156.250	160.850	64	156.225	160.825
06	156.300	156.300	65	156.275	160.875
07	156.350	160.950	66	156.325	160.925
80	156.400	156.400	67	156.375	156.375
09	156.450	156.450	68	156.425	156.425
10	156.500	156.500	69	156.475	156.475
11	156.550	156.550	70	156.525	156.525
12	156.600	156.600	71	156.575	156.575
13	156.650	156.650	72	156.625	156.625
14	156.700	156.700	73	156.675	156.675
15	156.750	156.750	74	156.725	156.725
16	156.800	156.800	77	156.875	156.875
17	156.850	156.850	78	156.925	161.525
18	156.900	161.500	79	156.975	161.575
19	156.950	161.550	80	157.025	161.625
20	157.000	161.600	81	157.075	161.675
21	157.050	161.650	82	157.125	161.725
22	157.100	161.700	83	157.175	161.775
23	157.150	161.750	84	157.225	161.825
24	157.200	161.800	85	157.275	161.875
25	157.250	161.850	86	157.325	161.925
26	157.300	161.900	87	157.375	161.975
27	157.350	161.950	88	157.425	162.025
28	157.400	162.000			

USA CHANNELS

СН	ΤX	RX	СН	ΤX	PΧ
01A	156.050	156.050	60	156.025	160.625
02A	156.100	156.100	61	156.075	160.675
03A	156.150	156.150	62	156.125	160.725
04A	156.200	156.200	63A	156.175	156.175
05A	156.250	156.250	64	156.225	160.825
06	156.300	156.300	65A	156.275	156.275
07A	156.350	156.350	66A	156.325	156.325
08	156.400	156.400	67	156.375	156.375
09	156.450	156.450	68	156.425	156.425
10	156.500	156.500	69	156.475	156.475
11	156.550	156.550	70	156.525	156.525
12	156.600	156.600	71	156.575	156.575
13	156.650	156.650	72	156.625	156.625
14	156.700	156.700	73	156.675	156.675
15		156.750	74	156.725	156.725
16	156.800	156.800	77	156.875	156.875
17	156.850	156.850	78A	156.925	156.925
18A	156.900	156.900	79A	156.975	156.975
19A	156.950	156.950	80A	157.025	157.025
20	157.000	161.600	81A	157.075	157.075
21A	157.050	157.050	82A	157.125	157.125
22A	157.100	157.100	83A	157.175	157.175
23A	157.150	157.150	84	157.225	161.825
24	157.200	161.800	85	157.275	161.875
25	157.250	161.850	86	157.325	161.925
26	157.300	161.900	87	157.375	161.975
27	157.350	161.950	88A	157.425	157.425
28	157.400	162.000	<u> </u>		

(MHz)

(MHz)

■ WEATHER CHANNELS

l au	. Lu
СН	нх
WX0	163.275
WX1	162.550
WX2	162.400
WX3	162.475
WX4	162.425
WX5	162.450
WX6	162.500
WX7	162.525
WX8	161.650
WX9	161.775

(MHz)

APPENDIX 2 Memory Channel List

MEMO NO.	CHANNEL	REMARKS
0	INTL USA WX PRIV	
1	INTL USA WX PRIV	
2	INTL USA WX PRIV	
3	INTL USA WX PRIV	
4	INTL USA WX PRIV	
5	INTL USA WX PRIV	
6	INTL USA WX PRIV	
7	INTL USA WX PRIV	
8	INTL USA WX PRIV	
9	INTL USA WX PRIV	
10	INTL USA WX PRIV	
11	INTL USA WX PRIV	
12	INTL USA WX PRIV	
13	INTL USA WX PRIV	
14	INTL USA WX PRIV	
15	INTL USA WX PRIV	
16	WX PRIV	
17	WX PRIV	
18	WX PRIV	
19	INTL USA WX PRIV	

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Pub NO. DOC-226

Declaration of conformity to type



We	FURUNO ELECTRIC CO., LTD.
	(Manufacturer)
9-52 Ashih	nara-Cho, Nishinomiya City, 662-8580, Hyogo, Japan
	(Address)
hereby de	clare under our sole responsibility that the product
8500, Rem	telephone with DSC model FM-8500 and its ancillary equipment: Printer interface IF- note station RB-700, Distribution box DB-500, Printer PP-510, AC powersupply PR-300 ss message controller DMC-5
	(Model names, type numbers)
to which th	nis declaration relates conforms to the following standard(s) or normative document(s)
ETS 300 3	162: March 1998 338: November 1995 : January 1997 (IEC 60945 Third edition: 1996-11)
	(title and/or number and date of issue of the standard(s) or other normative document(s))
For assess issued by	sment, see EC type-examination certificate N° KCS/99212005/AA/00 of 2 June 1999 KCS Certification, The Netherlands
This declara marine equi	ation is issued according to the provisions of European Council Directive 96/98/EC on pment modified by Commission Directive 98/85/EC.

On behalf of Furuno Electric Co., Ltd.

Nishinomiya City, Japan

June 16, 1999

Hiroaki Komatsu

Manager,

International Rules and Regulations

(Place and date of issue)

(name and signature or equivalent marking of authorized person)